



**Europass
Curriculum Vitae**

Personal information

First name(s) / Surname(s)

Cristian Anton Găzdac

Address(es)

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Nationality

Romanian

Date of birth

January 17, 1970

**Military service
Work experience**

1988-1990 – private ('88); - lance-corporal ('89), corporal ('89), sergeant ('89-'90), commander of the Guard ('89-'90)

Dates

September 2002-

Occupation or position held

Senior Researcher
Institute of Archaeology and Art History, Romanian Academy, Cluj-Napoca

Main activities and responsibilities

Research (80%), teaching (10%), editorial work (10%)

Name and address of employer

ROMANIAN ACADEMY, INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ART HISTORY CLUJ-NAPOCA, 12-14 M. Kogălniceanu street, RO-400084 Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Type of business or sector

Research: Roman numismatics and epigraphy; Roman army; Ancient economy
Archaeology; Consultancy and expertise in ancient artefacts.

Dates

September 1996 – September 1998

Occupation or position held

Teacher of History

Main activities and responsibilities

Teaching for pupils in classes V-XII

Name and address of employer

High-school "Samuel Brassai" Cluj-Napoca, 21 December Ave. 400084 Cluj-Napoca

Type of business or sector

Education

Dates

October 2010 –

Occupation or position held

Associate Professor

Main activities and responsibilities

- teaching Roman numismatics and economy (BA, MA levels)
- teaching the Management of Military conflicts in antiquity (BA and MA levels)

Name and address of employer

Faculty of History and Philosophy, University "Babes-Bolyai" Cluj-Napoca, M. Kogălniceanu 1, 400084, Cluj-Napoca

Type of business or sector

Education University

Dates

October 2014 –

Occupation or position held

Associate Professor Habilitation Supervisor

Main activities and responsibilities

- teaching Security Systems in Antiquity (BA, MA levels)
- teaching the Management of Military conflicts in antiquity (BA and MA levels)

Name and address of employer

Doctoral School of European security, University "Babes-Bolyai" Cluj-Napoca, M. Kogălniceanu 1, 400084, Cluj-Napoca

Type of business or sector

Education University

Education and training

Dates

June 2002

Title of qualification awarded	DPhil									
Principal subjects/occupational skills covered	Ancient History									
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	University of Oxford, Great Britain DPhil thesis: " <i>Monetary circulation in Dacia in the period from Trajan to Constantine (AD 306-337)</i> " (Supervisor: Prof. dr. Christopher Howgego)									
Dates	October 2001 – February 2004									
Title of qualification awarded	Postgraduate (MA) diploma MA Dissertation: <i>Coin circulation in the main settlements from Roman Dacia from Philip I to Constantine I</i> (Supervisor: Prof.dr. IoanPiso)									
Principal subjects/occupational skills covered	Coin circulation, counterfeit coins									
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	Faculty of History and Philosophy, University "Babes-Bolyay" Cluj-Napoca									
Dates	October 1990 – June 1995									
Title of qualification awarded	BA programme in History-Philosophy									
Principal subjects/occupational skills covered	Dissertation: <i>Roman cavalry in Dacia; Ancient History and Archaeology, Epigraphy, Roman army</i>									
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	Faculty of History and Philosophy, University "Babes-Bolyay" Cluj-Napoca									
Dates	September 1984 – June 1988									
Title of qualification awarded	Highs School Graduate – Pedagogy									
Principal subjects/occupational skills covered	<i>Romanian Language and Literature, Algebra, Geometry, Technical Drawing, History, Geography, Psychology, Pedagogy, Music, French</i>									
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	High-School of Pedagogics, Nasaud									
Personal skills and competences										
Mother tongue(s)	Romanian									
Other language(s)	English, German, French, Ital									
Self-assessment										
<i>European level (*)</i>										
	Understanding				Speaking				Writing	
	Listening		Reading		Spoken interaction		Spoken production			
English	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user
German	C1	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	B2	Independent user	B1	Independent user	B1	Independent user
French	C1	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	B2	Independent user	B1	Independent user	B1	Independent user
Italian	C1	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	B2	Independent user	B1	Independent user	B1	Independent user
	(*) Common European Framework of Reference for Languages									
Social skills and competences	Team spirit acquired through study groups, work team, rowing 1 st and 2 nd torpid Merton College and football (soccer) –former professional player 3 rd Romanian league, Oxford Cath blues teams; Good communication skills and ability to adapt, socialize and work owing to my experience during my years as a PhD student at the University of Oxford									

Organisational skills and competences	<p>I have held various leadership positions such as: president of the MCR Merton College - 2000; president of the Student Club for Ancient History and Archaeology Cluj-Napoca – 1992-1995; vice-president of the Student Society “PetruMaior” Cluj-Napoca – 1993-1995 Captain of the 1st XI –football/soccer - Merton College Oxford 1999-2001;</p> <p>Organisational ability, as well as extensive experience of project and team management demonstrated by my designation as director of a national research grant, the organization of scientific symposiums and exhibitions (at home and abroad)</p> <p>SEE Annexes - Scientific and academic activitiesorganised</p>
Computer skills and competences	High standardof knowledge in Windows, Apple and Linux systems and programs such as databases (FileMaker, Access), TMS (The Museum System), Office (all versions), Photoshop, Adobe Illustrator, Corel Draw, AutoCAD, video and audio editing programs etc.
Driving licence	Category B (since 1997)
	Government Expert of the Ministry of Culture and National Heritage National Registry of Experts Expert for Archaeology
Civic awards	Honor citizen of the town (Nasaud, Romania) - 2012
Annexes	<p>A. Publications (see list of publications) B. Lectures and Conferences C. Projects and Research Stays D. Scientific and academic activitiesorganised</p>

Additional information

A. Publications (see list of publications)

B. Lectures and Conferences

I. Courses, Seminars and Lectures

I.1. Courses, seminars and lectures held at universities abroad

Course

Roman numismatics class, University of Vienna, Archaeological Park Carnuntum, Austria, 2004-2010, summer class

Lectures

- 2003 Fort Myers (USA): Archaeology and Communism in Romania, University of Gulf
- 2004 Padova (Italy): Truth and lie in Roman propaganda. The role of coinage, Universityof Padova
- 2006 Carnuntum (Austria): Counterfeiting Roman coins, University of Vienna – Archaeological Park Carnuntum
- 2007 Carnuntum (Austria): Coin cleaning and restoration. Basic methods, University of Vienna – Archaeological Park Carnuntum
- 2008 Frankfurt am Main University: The management of monetary crisis in Roman world, lecture
- 2010 Carnuntum (Austria): Coins in archaeological context. The case of a district from Carnuntum, University of Vienna – Archaeological Park Carnuntum
- 2012 Carnuntum (Austria): The hoard of ‘House I’ – when archaeology can demystify human tragedies
- 2013 Carnuntum, Archaeological Park (Austria): ArchaeologyandNumismatics

I.2. Courses, seminars and lectures held at universities in Romania

Courses

“Roman numismatics and economy”, UniversityBabeş-BolyaiCluj-Napoca, 2010-

“Forgery and the National Heritage”, University Babeş-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca, 2009-2010

”The management of military conflict in Antiquity”, University Babeş-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca, 2010-

Lectures

2005 Cluj-Napoca: Carnuntum Faculty of History and Philosophy: Redating the “Heidentor” monument, University Babeş-Bolyai

2010 Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of History and Philosophy: Archaeology and management – The Archaeological Park Carnuntum, Austria,

2013 Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of History and Philosophy: Dacian Numismatics

II. Conferences

II.1. International conferences

1992 Chişinău (Republica Moldova): Celedouăforuri de la Ulpia Traiana, University Ion Creangă

1994 Utrecht (Holland): The Implications of the Roman House upon Barbarian Mentalities

1997 Zalău (Roman Frontier Congress): The functional harness pieces from Roman Dacia

1998 Colorado Springs (USA): Metal-detecting and archaeological evidence, American Numismatic Association

1999 Oxford University: Roman Finds from Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa

Oxford University: “Heidentor” - Dating a monument based on the numismatic evidence

2000 Amman (Jordan, Roman Frontier Congress): Monetary circulation and the abandonment of auxiliary forts from the province of Dacia

2001 London University: Research on Roman coins in Romania. A British-Romanian project

Glasgow University: Coinage in Roman Dacia. Patterns of monetary circulation from Trajan to Constantine I

Los Angeles University: Patterns of monetary circulation on the Lower Danube area: Dacia and the adjacent provinces.

2003 Madrid (Spain): The role of coinage “Provincia Dacia” in the coin supply at the Lower Danube region (3rd c. AD), World Congress of Numismatics

2004 Vienna University (Austria): Die dakischen Kriege und der kaiserliche Propaganda

2006 Leon (Spain): The distribution of odd coins (plated, casted) in the forts from Roman Dacia. Fraud or monetary policy?, Roman Frontier Congress

2007 Cluj-Napoca (Romania, International Symposium on Numismatics): Four years of numismatic monographs

Xanten (Germany): Roman coins and weapons in archaeological context, International Congress in Roman military equipment and weaponry

Oxford University: The Latin of Roman Dacia

2008 Szombathely (Ungarn): Coin moulds that have produced „limesfalsa” at Carnuntum

2009 Glasgow University: General and specific patterns of coin circulation in a Roman province. The case of Roman Dacia

2010 Vienna University: Daily life in Roman Dacia

2011 Rome, Academia di Romania: Did Charon read His Obol? The Message of Coin Offering in Roman Graves from Pannonia

2012 Archaeological Park Carnuntum (Austria): Antiquity continues in Middle Age. Roman coins in medieval graves – the case of the Noşlac necropolis (Alba County, Romania)

Archaeological Park Carnuntum (Austria): When the metal analysis confirms the signs of counterfeiting Roman coins

Viminacium (Serbia): Ancient Dacian gold - a new path in bringing back the public to the culture

2013 Carnuntum, Archaeological Park (Austria): Numismatic project Carnuntum

Vienna (Austria), Faculty of Ancient History, Epigraphy and Papyrology: Numismatic evidence from Sarmizegetusa Regia

Vienna (Austria), Faculty of Ancient History, Epigraphy and Papyrology: General prototypes and specific iconography in the Trajanic imperial ideology. Trajan's Column versus numismatic programme

Kosice (Slovakia), Slovakian Numismatic Society: A 2000 years old fingerprint on a counterfeited silver coin: a case of forensic numismatics

Carnuntum, Archaeological Park (Austria): Before and after earthquake. Coins finds and archaeological contexts at Carnuntum

- 2014 Budapest, Hungarian National Museum (Hungary): Wars and hoards' hiding – an online database.
- 2015 Budapest, Central European University (Hungary): Numismatics revealing History: From Coins to Roman History and Daily Life on the Middle and Lower Danube
- 2015 Taormina, International Congress of Numismatics (Italy): WAR AND PEACE... Patterns of hoarding in the Roman provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube
Vienna, University (Austria): Mirroring the Roman Society and Economy of the Danube Provinces. The Subtlety of Roman Monetary Policy on the Periphery
- 2016 Carnuntum, Archaeological Park (Austria): What the Roman coins tell us. Coins and archaeological context
Rome, University Sapienza (Italy): General and specific patterns of coin circulation in a Roman province. The case of Roman Dacia
Tel Aviv, Bar-Ilan University (Israel): Carnuntum. The Reborn City of the Roman Emperors
Tel Aviv, Israel Numismatic Society (Israel): The Roman Plated Silver Coinage in Roman Dacia (Romania). Illegal Procedure or State Monetary Policy?
Oxford, University: Coin Hoarding in the Roman Empire
Oxford, University: General and specific patterns of hoards from the Middle and Lower Danube during the 2nd and 3rd centuries AD
- 2017 Caransebes (Romania): Security on Frontiers. When and where they buried the hoards. The case of the provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube
Viminacium (Serbia): Dacia vs Pannonia: Patterns of hoarding in the light of the CHRE project
Klagenfurt (Austria): Roman Administration or Roman Control? Coin circulation on the Middle and Lower Danube in the 4th century AD.
Athens (Greece): General and specific patterns of coin hoarding in the Balkans in the light of the new project "Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire" (Oxford – Cluj-Napoca – Athens)

II.2. Conferences organized and hosted by scientific institutions from Romania

- 1992 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Ipoteza existenței unui castru la Ulpia Traiana
- 1993 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Tezaurul Alba Iulia I
- 1994 Timișoara, West University: Tezaurul imperial Reghin II
Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Tezaurul roman de la Dumbrăvioara
Bistrița, County Museum: Descoperirile monetare din forul de la Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa
Alba Iulia, University 1 Decembrie: *Catafractarii și Clibanarii* în armata romană
- 1995 Iași, University Al. I. Cuza: Prețurile în Dacia romană
Alba Iulia, University 1 Decembrie: Circulația monetară în Dacia în lumina descoperirilor din campania româno-americană
- 1996 Timișoara, West University: Münzen und ihr archäologischer Kontext
Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Geldfluss im 3. Jahrhundert vor Ch. in den Provinzen der unteren Donau
- 1996 Timișoara, West University: Monedele și contextul arheologic
Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Circulația monetară în secolul III p. Chr. la Dunărea de Jos
- 1997 Constanța, University Ovidiu: Un tipar de plumb a lui Lucius Verus de la Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa
- 2003 Brăila, Museum: Tezaurul din „Casa 1” de la Carnuntum – o tragedie din viața cotidiană
- 2004 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Mars de la Porolissum
Alba Iulia, University 1 Decembrie: Numismatică și Statistică. Avantaje și limite, University 1 Decembrie
- 2005 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeş-Bolyai: Modele regionale ale circulației monetare în Dacia romană
București, National History Museum of Romania: Moneda și cucerirea romană a Daciei. Studiu comparativ al siturilor: *Ulpia Traiana, Porolissum, Carnuntum, Ovilava, Poetovio*
- 2006 Brașov, County Museum: Tezaur în context arheologic. Cazul tezaurului de pe strada Deleu din Cluj-Napoca, Muzeul județean

- Drobeta, Iron Gates Museum: Teritoriul Daciei în provincia Moesia Inferior (106-118 p.Chr.)
- Timișoara, West University: Războaiele dacice. Propaganda pe monedele imperiale
- 2008 Cluj-Napoca, University Babeș-Bolyai: Managementul crizei monetare în armata romană
- 2010 Râmnicu Vâlcea, County Museum: Monede în context arheologic. Cazul monedelor lui Regalianus și Dryantille descoperite în săpăturile de la amfiteatrul I de la Carnuntum (Austria)
- Târgu Mureș, County Museum: When the coin does speak history! The case of the Roman site *Arcobadara*
- 2013 Cluj-Napoca (Romania), Faculty of History and Philosophy: Carnuntum – the cultural tourism
- Cluj-Napoca (Romania), Faculty of Political Sciences: The propaganda and the political message in the Antiquity “newspaper” – the coinage
- 2014 Cluj-Napoca (Romania), Faculty of History and Philosophy: RoTez - The Romanian database on coin hoards. A Google Map project
- Cluj-Napoca (Romania), Faculty of History and Philosophy: Cristian Gazdac Carnuntum coin project - a TMS database of the John Paul Getty Trust and the Archaeological Park Carnuntum.
- 2016 Cluj-Napoca (Romania), Faculty of History and Philosophy: Coin hoards and databases
- Zalau (Romania), County Museum of History and Art: The pitfalls of coin finds in archaeological context
- Turda (Romania), City Museum: Dacia in the mechanism of Roman monetary policy on the Middle and Lower Danube
- 2017 Curtea de Arges (Romania), General and specific patterns of coin hoarding in the Roman provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube within the project „Coin Hoards of the Roman Empire”
- Cluj-Napoca (Romania), The Dacian Wars of Trajan – the perspective of hoarding patterns.
- Turda (Romania), A existat o criză monetară la mijlocul secolului al III-lea p. Chr.?

III. Round Tables

„Selbstwahrnehmung und Fremdwahrnehmung in der Fundmünzenbearbeitung — Bilanz und Perspektiven am Beginn des 21. Jahrhunderts“, Konstanz, 2005

“Dacians and Dacism. Sources and discourses from antiquity to modern times”, University of Vienna, 2010

C. Projects and Research Stays

I. Director research projects

THE IMPACT OF EUROPEAN MONETARY ECONOMY UPON THE MICRO- AND MACRO-ZONES OF THE PROVINCE OF ROMAN DACIA (CNCSIS 1489) 2006-2008

NUMISMATIC PROJECT CARNUNTUM (AUSTRIA), 2012-

GROUP AND INDIVIDUAL TRAGEDIES IN ROMAN EUROPE FROM AUGUSTUS TO DIOCLETIANUS (27 BC TO AD 284). THE DEFINITION OF ‘COIN HOARD’ BETWEEN HISTORICAL EVENTS AND DAILY LIFE EPISODES (PN-III-P4-ID-PCE-2016-0021), 2017-2019

II. Involvement in Projects

DACIA AND THE ROMAN EMPIRE IN THE TIME OF TRAJAN. INTEGRATION AND CULTURAL INTERFERENCES, (CNCSIS) 2002-2004

FROM THE ROMAN DENARIUS TO THE EURO. THE ROMAN COINAGE IN DACIA – THE MODEL OF THE FINANCIAL INTEGRATION IN ROMAN EUROPE (2ND-4TH CENTURIES AD), (CNCSIS 413) 2004-2006

THE PHENOMENOLOGY OF SPACE AND FUNERARY ANTHROPOLOGY IN THE CONTEXT OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL, GEOPHYSICAL AND TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY AT THE NECROPOLIS OF THE ROMAN TOWN OF POROLISSUM (2ND-3RD CENTURIES A.D.), (CNCSIS PN II 516) 2008-2010

WARRIORS AND MILITARY RETAINERS IN TRANSYLVANIA OF THE 7TH-9TH CENTURIES (PN-II-ID-PCE-2011-3-0278) 2012-2013

ORBIS ROMANUS AND BARBARICUM. THE NOMAD BARBARIAN WORLD (THE SARMATIANS) AROUND THE PROVINCE OF DACIA AND ITS RELATIONS WITH THE ROMAN EMPIRE (PN-II-RU-TE-2012-3-0216) 2013-2016

ROMAN VERSUS BARBARIAN IDENTITY – THE PHENOMENOLOGY OF ACCULTURATION. THE CASE OF ROMAN DACIA AND THE ADJACENT BARBARIAN WORLD (PN-II-ID-PCE-2012-4-0210) 2013-2016

FWF-PROJEKT SARMIZEGETUSA REGIA 1803/1804 (University of Vienna) 2012-2014

WHEN ANCIENT EVERYDAY LIFE BECOMES UNESCO HERITAGE. THE SCANNING, DIGITAL RESTORATION AND CONTEXTUALIZATION OF DACIAN ARTEFACTS FROM ORĂȘTIE MOUNTAINS (PA-16/RO 12-LP10) 2015-2016

THE COIN HOARDS OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE (University of Oxford) 2017-

III. Research Stays

III.1. Researches in archives and libraries, field researches and archaeological excavations abroad

Archaeological Park Carnuntum (Austria), 1995-

Libraries: Institute for Numismatics Vienna, Coin Room of the Kunsthistorisches Museum Vienna, Museum Carnuntinum Bad Deutsch-Altenburg (Austria), 2007-

University of Oxford (United Kingdom): Octobre 2016, July 2017

III.2. Researches in archives and libraries, field researches and archaeological excavations in Romania

Archaeological excavations: Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa, 1990-2001; Alba Iulia, 1990-2001; Porolissum 2006-2008; Suceag, jud. Cluj, 1991
Field Research: Ulpia Traiana Sarmizegetusa, 1995-1996; Alba Iulia, 1995; Războieni, jud. Alba, 1995; Porolissum 1995, 2004, 2006; Șimleu Silvaniei, jud. Sălaj, 2006

IV. Scholarships

IV.1. Scholarships fully funded by international public funds

Scatcherd European Scholarship – Oxford 1998-2001

ORS Award Scheme – Oxford 1998-2001

Meyerstein Award – Oxford 2000

Craven Committee Grant – Oxford 1999-2000

American Numismatic Association - 1998

IV.2. Scholarships entirely funded by public national agencies

National Merit Scholarship – 1992-1995

„Magazin Istoric“ Scholarship- 1993

2011–2012: Romanian Academy, Institute of History of Religions POSDRU 89/1.5/S/61104.

IV.3. Scholarships funded by international agencies

Soros Oxford Hospitality Scheme 1996, 2005

NATO Advanced Fellowship 2004-2005

Gerda Henkel Fellowship 2007-2008

RGK Fellowship 2014

Visiting Fellow, University of Oxford 2016

D. Scientific and academic activities

I.a. Scientific events organized (co-)

Research trip: Dacian fortresses 1993

Research trip: Northern Limes of Dacia 1994

International Roman Frontier Congress, Zalau, Romania 1997

International Numismatic symposium “Numisma”, Cluj-Napoca, Romania, 2007

International Numismatic symposium “Coins and UE”, Brasov, Romania, 2011

International symposium “The Antiquity. A perspective from different angles”, Carnuntum, Austria, 2012

International Numismatic “Numismatics and Databases”, Carnuntum, Austria, 2013

The Roman Archaeology Conference, Rome, Italy, 2016

The Roman Archaeology Conference, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, 2018

I.b. Exhibitions:

2004 – Mark Aurel und Carnuntum, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
2006 – Legionsadler und Druidenstab, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
2008 - Von Kaisern und Bürgern. Antike Kostbarkeiten aus Carnuntum, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
2010 – Rome and its enemies on coins, National History Museum of Transylvania, Cluj-Napoca
2011 – Götterbilder – Menschenbilder. Religion und Kulte in Carnuntum, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
2013 – Vom Carnuntum zum Christentum, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria
2017 – Der Adler Roms, Museum Carnuntinum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg, Austria

II Journals and scientific collections/publication series (member of the board/ editor)

Coins from Roman Sites and Collections of Roman Coins from Romania, monographs, Institutul de Arheologie și Istoria Artei/Royal Numismatic Society/International Numismatic Council, editor – 2004-

Ephemeris Napocensis, Academia Română, editorial secretary – 2002-2009

Fighting the Trafficking in Cultural Goods - Recovering the Past [Patrimonium II-III], Academia Română, co-editor – 2009, 2013

Orbis Antiquus. University Babeș-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca/National History Museum of Transylvania Cluj-Napoca, co-editor - 2004

Fontes historiae. County Museum Bistrița-Năsăud, Romania, 2006

Buletinul Societății Române de Numismatică, Romania, co-editor, 2010-

Numizmatikai Közlöny, Budapest, Hungary 2012-

Journal of Ancient History and Archaeology, Romanian Academy, 2014- (editor-in-chief)

III Academic and cultural associations (member/ president)

NOMISMA world group for numismatic database

International Archaeological team Carnuntum

European Archaeological Society

Romanian Numismatic Society

Hungarian Numismatic Society

American Biographical Institute

IV. International prizes

Barcklay Head Prize, University of Oxford, 2001